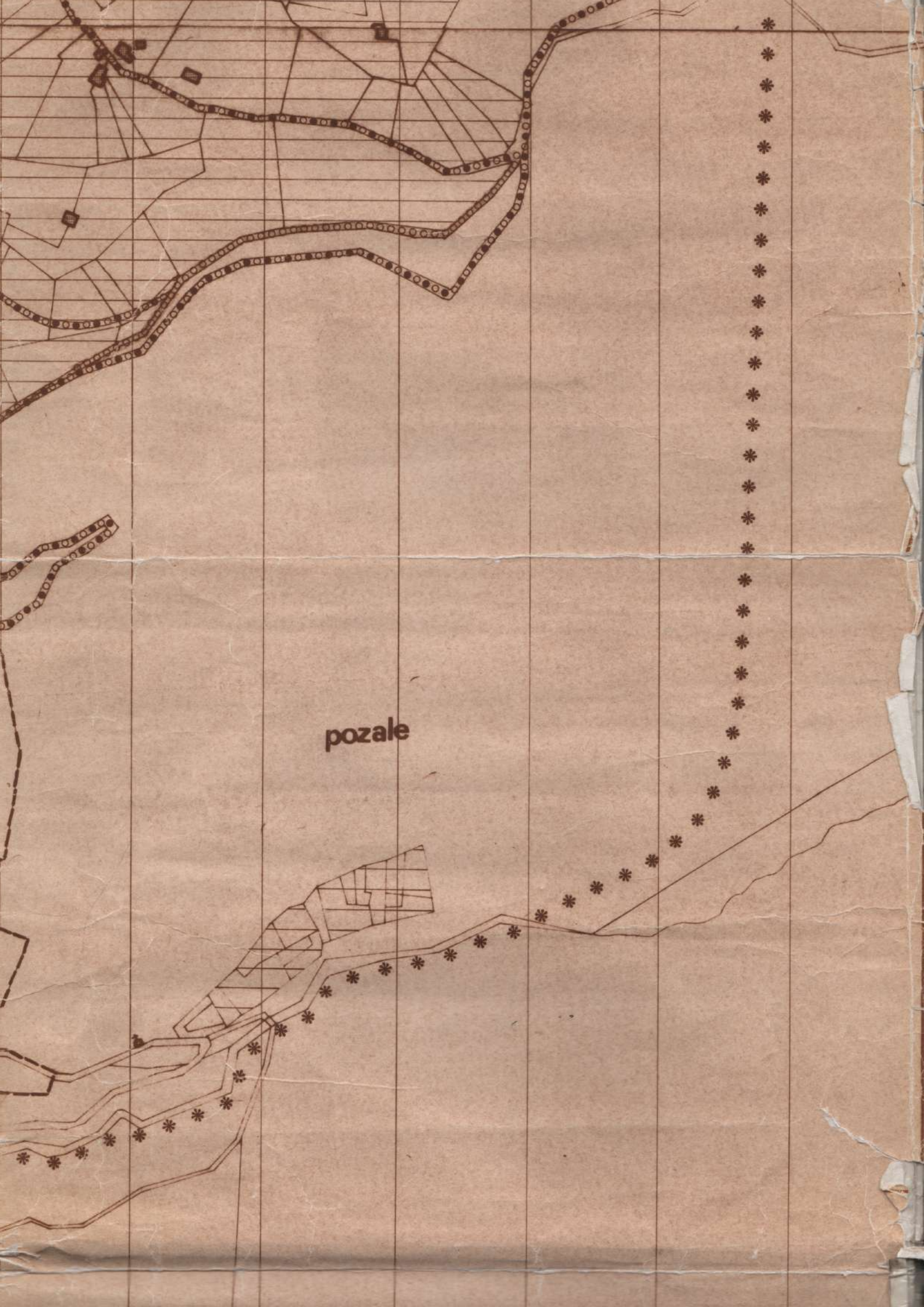




pozale